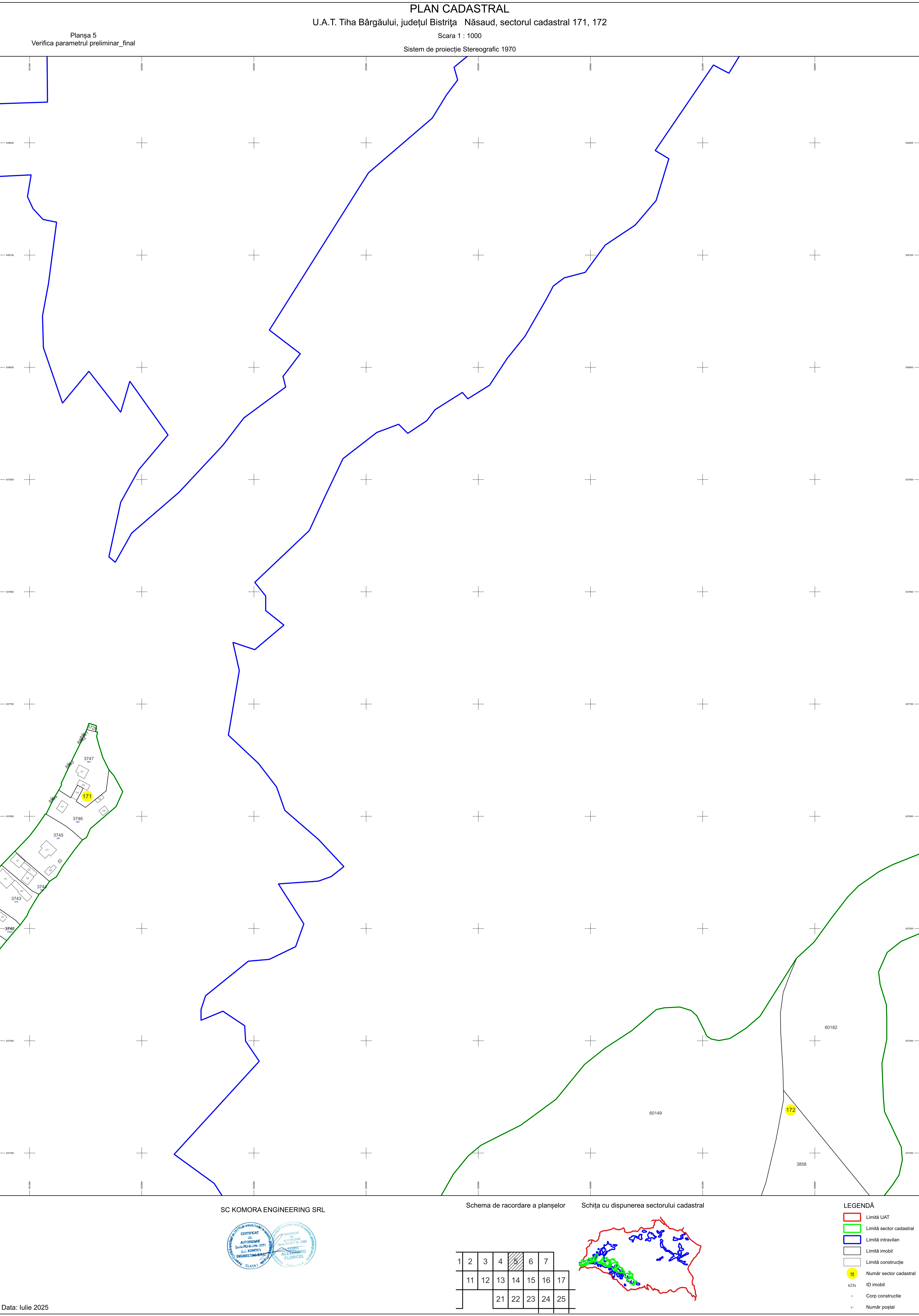




Data: Iulie 2025